



# MDT Improvement

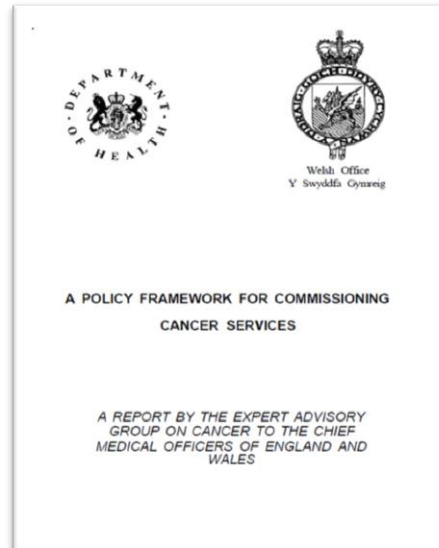
## UCLH Cancer Collaborative Annual Review Event

26<sup>th</sup> June 2018

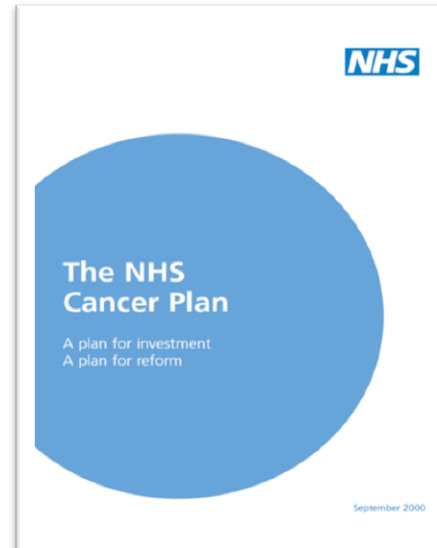
Holly Norman  
Head of the UCLH Cancer Academy



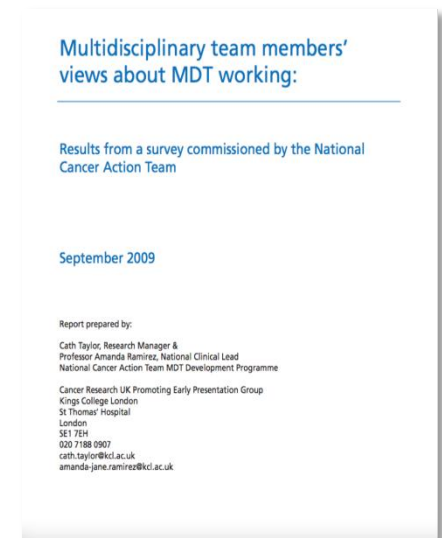
# Cancer MDTs have evolved over time



1995



2000



2009



# MDTs today are dealing with more, and more complex, patients

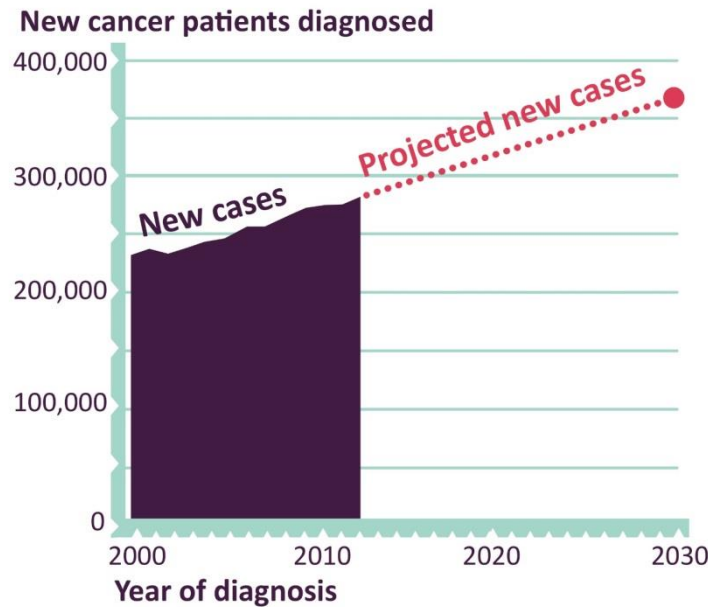
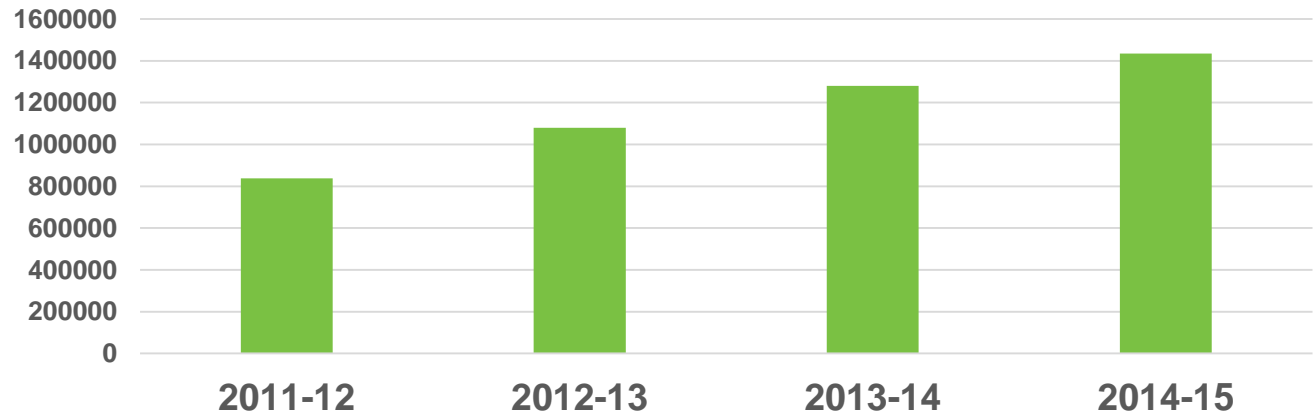


Figure 6: Proportion of people with cancer in the UK living with other long-term conditions<sup>12</sup>



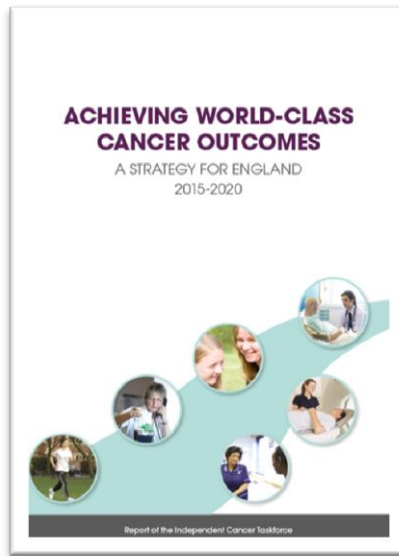
# The workload placed on cancer MDTs have been steadily increasing

Activity (patient discussions)





# Recent national reports have suggested that the MDT meeting needs to be reformed



2015

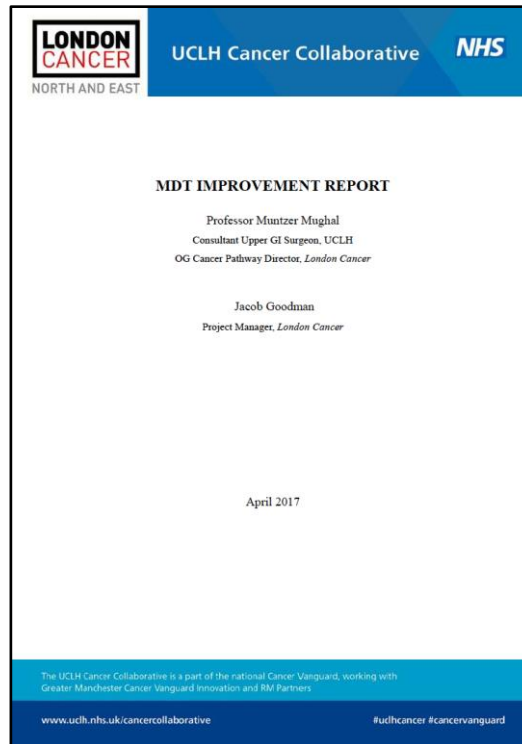


2017

- High levels of variation in MDT functioning
- Opportunities to streamline MDT discussions using pre-determined protocols



# London Cancer identified similar issues and opportunities in NCEL



## Leadership, infrastructure and attendance

- MDT lead & MDT co-ordinator JDs
- Quoracy

## Process

- Information about patient
- Protocolised pathways
- Clear outcomes

## Governance & Improvement

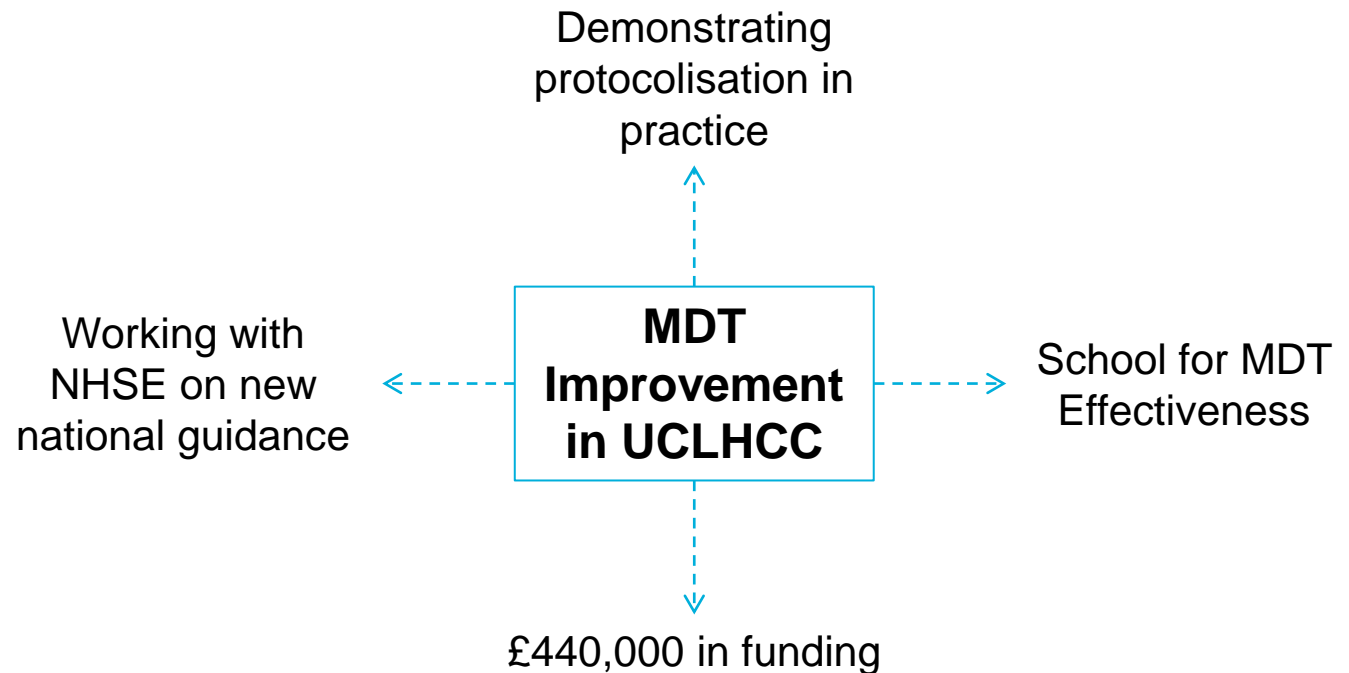
- Morbidity & mortality – SACT data
- Operational meetings

## Support

- Mentorship, support & development



# One year on, we have established a broad programme of MDT Improvement





# The Cancer Academy and *London Cancer* are testing protocols in local and specialist MDTs

## Oesophago-gastric sMDT at UCLH

- ‘Top-down’ process for developing a protocol
- Pilot suggests 30-50% of patients can be routinely protocolised
- Audit in progress

## Colorectal local MDTs on Barts sites

- ‘bottom-up’ process for building protocols drawing on collective clinical experience
  - Facilitated workshops
  - Pathway board input

Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tues
	Cut-off for submission	Pre-MDT meeting			MDM	
	23 cases submitted				12 cases for discussion	
		7 patients for oncology review			7 patients for oncology review	
		1 patient for palliative care			1 patient for palliative care	
		3 patients for PET scan			3 patients for PET scan	

- Emerging differences between local MDTs and sMDTs
  - Available datasets
  - Straight-to-test pathways
  - Protocols may be applied at point of referral to MDT by responsible clinicians rather than in a triage meeting





# The School for MDT Effectiveness has piloted simulation training for MDTs



UCLP funding to test simulation methodologies for supporting high-performance MDT meetings



Pilot brought together breast MDTs from the 3 Royal Free sites



Workshop identified issues for improvement using a human factors framework



Simulation of an MDT meeting focussed on 'soft' issues to test and refine new ways of working



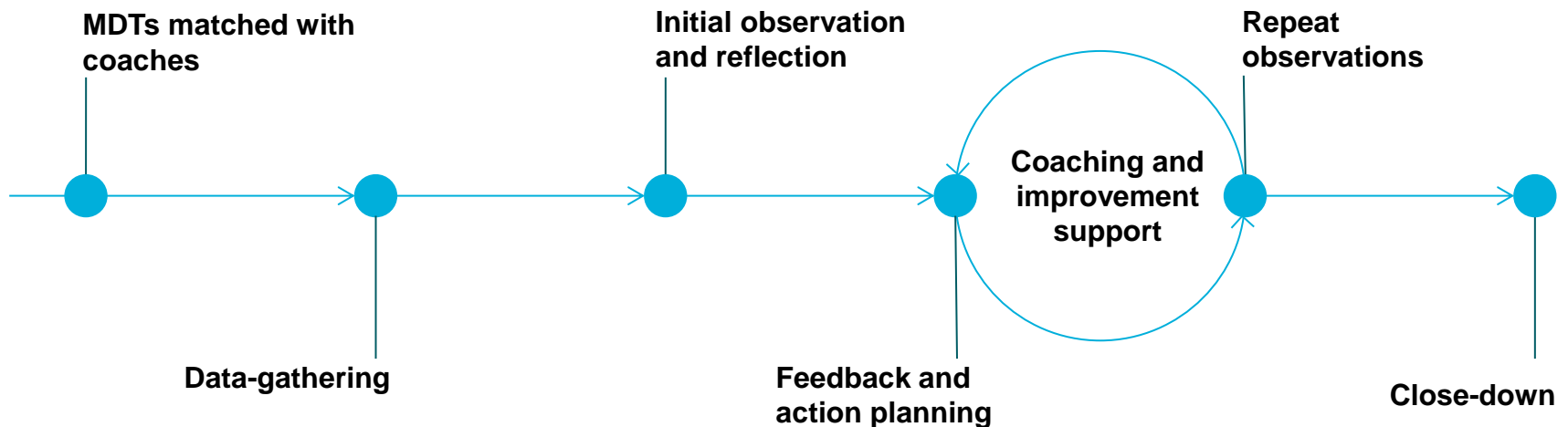
## Early evaluation results suggest further refinement is needed

- Mixed views on success
- Effective at identifying some actionable improvements (e.g. room layouts, changes to how patients are presented to the MDT)
- Logistically difficult and very resource-intensive
- Lots of 'hard' barriers to establishing a focus on 'soft' improvements (e.g. IT infrastructure, job planning)
- Effectiveness heavily influenced by broader context and 'politics' of the MDT
- Likely to be more effective if embedded in a broader programme of improvement for each MDT



# The School is also developing a programme of Clinical Coaching for MDT Improvement

- Structured programme matching MDTs with clinicians who act as observers, coaches and 'critical friends' over 3-6 months
- Linked to Cancer Academy to escalate systemic and recurrent issues





## What's next for MDT Improvement in the UCLH Cancer Collaborative?

- Continue to work with NHS England to shape national policy on cancer MDTs
- Complete recruitment of clinicians and MDTs to the MDT Improvement Coaching programme, and launch the first wave in October 2018
- Complete protocolisation pilots in oesophago-gastric and colorectal MDTs, including auditing changes to workflows and patient pathways
- Begin work on protocolisation with a second wave of MDTs
- Evaluate our progress